



Name _____ Date _____

Fiction and Nonfiction

Do you know the difference between fiction and nonfiction? In order to find books quickly and easily, you need to know the difference between these two categories. Your library has an entire section of books that are **fiction**. These are all shelved together. You will find them easily because their call numbers are in alphabetical order. You can find what you need by looking for the letter *F* and then the first two letters of the author's last name. The letter *F* stands for *fiction*—books that have made-up or imaginary stories.

Nonfiction books are also grouped in one section of the library. They usually contain information about different subjects, such as science, history, geography, or languages. These types

of books are factual—they describe true facts and events about the topic being written about. There are many kinds of nonfiction books. In nonfiction books, you can learn about foreign countries, famous people, volcanic eruptions, or growing an herb garden. These books are arranged numerically according to the subject matter.

Compare these two titles—*Inside a Volcano* and *Attack of the Red Hot Lava*. Which book do you think is true? *Inside a Volcano* describes the physical features of the inside of a volcano, so it is a nonfiction book. Does *Attack of the Red Hot Lava* sound real or made-up? It is a made-up story, so it is fiction.

► **In your library, find fiction and nonfiction books. Write the titles and authors below.**

Fiction

Nonfiction

